## Simple yet powerful steps

The English spelling system is complex and fascinating!

Be patient and encourage your child's effort to keep them motivated and engaged in learning.



1	Use a spelling list or word chain that follows a systematic phonics sequence with known graphemes.	Systematic Sequence
2	Powerful Vowels Kit open and ready.	Alphabetic Code
		Knowledge
3	Say the word clearly. Put it in a sentence. Ask the child to repeat the word.	Dictation
4	Ask the child to count how many phonemes they hear in the word.	Phonemic
		Segmentation
5	Ask the child to draw a line for each phoneme they hear in the <b>Make it</b> space. Each phoneme should be represented by a line.	Phonemic Mapping
6	Ask the child to find the grapheme tiles that match each phoneme and	Grapheme-Phoneme
	place them on the lines.	Correspondence
7	Ask the child to run their finger under the tiles and read the whole word.	Blending
8	Ask the child to write the word on the line in the <b>Write it</b> space.	Letter Formation
	Ask them to read the word they have written.	

If they are stumped at any step, just model it for them. Explicit instruction is a highly effective teaching technique.

Always praise their attempts to maintain engagement in learning.



Phoneme: the smallest unit of sound in a word

Grapheme: the letter or letter combinations that represent a phoneme